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This page contains the most frequently used wiki markup, briefly. Follow the links in each section to learn more.

Links

See [Links](#)

External links

```
http://example.com
[[http://example.com]]
[[http://example.com | link text]]
```

[[link text -> http://example.com]]

Page links

[[PageName]]
[[page name]]
[[page (name)]]
[[PageName | link text]]
[[PageName | +]] (*titled link*)
[[PageName | #]] (*anonymous numerical reference link*)
[[link text -> PageName]]
[[#anchor]] (*to create an anchor*)
[[#anchor | link text]] (*to refer to an anchor*)
[[PageName#anchor | link text]] (*to refer to an anchor in another page*)

See also [WikiWord](#) on how to enable WikiWord links.

[Wiki Group links](#)

See [Links](#) and [Categories](#)

[[GroupName/]] or [[Group name/]]
[[GroupName.]]
[[GroupName/PageName]] or [[GroupName/page name]]
[[(GroupName.)page name]]
[[~Author Name]]
[[!Category Name]]

[Inter Map links](#)

See [InterMap](#)

[[Path:/path/local_document.html]]
[[Wikipedia:WikiWikiWeb]]

Email links

mailto:someone@example.com
[[(mailto:)someone@example.com]]
[[mailto:someone@example.com | display text]]
[[display text -> mailto:someone@example.com]]

Upload links

See [Uploads](#) and [Images](#)

```
Attach:file.odt
[[ (Attach:)file.odt]]
[[Attach:file.odt | alternative text ]]
[[Attach:file with spaces.pdf]]
[[Attach:Groupname./file with spaces.pdf]]
```

Images

See [Images](#) and [Uploads](#)

Images as Images

```
http://example.com/image.gif
http://example.com/image.gif"alt text"
Attach:image.gif"My image"
Attach:Groupname./image.gif"image in another group"
Attach:Groupname.Pagename/image.gif"image on another page"
%lfloat% Attach:image.gif | Caption %% (could be %float%, %center%, %rframe%, %lframe% )
%width=200px% Attach:image.gif %%
%thumb% Attach:image.gif %%
```

Images as links

```
[[Attach:image.gif]]
[[ (Attach:)image.gif]]
[[PageName | Attach:image.gif"alt text"]]
[[http://example.com/ | Attach:image.gif"alt text"]]
%rframe thumb% [[Attach:image.gif | Attach:image.gif"alt text"]] | Caption
```

Start-of-line markup

See [Text formatting rules](#)

Lists

See [List Styles](#), [Wiki styles](#) and [Cookbook:Outline lists](#)

```
* unordered list
** deeper list
# ordered list
```

```
# %item value=#% arbitrary start number
# %decimal%, %roman%, %ROMAN%, %alpha%, %ALPHA%
:term:definition
```

Also

Q: start a question paragraph

A: start an answer paragraph

Headings

!! Heading

!!! Deeper heading

Paragraph blocks

-> indented text

-< hanging indent

<space> preformatted text

[@...@] preformatted block

---- (horizontal rule)

blank line is vertical space

\ at end of line joins next line

\\ at end of line produces a line break

\\\ at the end of a line produces a blank line, even within a list item

[[<]] produces a line break that clears floating content

Division blocks

See [Wiki styles](#) and [Page directives](#)

```
>>wikistyle<<
```

```
(:div attr:)
```

```
(:divend:)
```

```
>><<
```

Text markup

See [Text formatting rules](#)

Character format

```
'emphasized'
```

```
'''strong'''
```

```
''''strong emphasis''''
```

```
@@monospaced@@
```

```
[-small-], [--smaller--]
```

```
[+big+], [++bigger++]
```

```
'-small-', '+big+'
```

```
'^superscript^', '_subscript_'
```

{+inserted+} (underscore)
{-deleted-} (strikethrough)
[@escaped code@]
[=escaped text=]

Posting markup

~~~ (author's signature)  
~~~~ (author's signature and date)  
(:encrypt *phrase*:) -- replaced with encrypted form of *phrase*

Tables

Plain rows and columns of text

See [Tables](#)

```
||table attributes  
||!table caption!|| | | | |
||left aligned || centered || right aligned||  
||!column heading||  
||spanned columns |||||
```

Structured tables

See [Table directives](#)

```
(:table attr:)  
(:cellnr attr:)  
(:cell attr:)  
(:tableend:)
```

Directives

Page directives

See [Page directives](#)

```
(:redirect PageName:)  
(:(no)spacewikiwords:)  
(:(no)linkwikiwords:)  
(:(no)linebreaks:)  
(:nl:) insert newline in the *markup* only if one isn't present. The purpose of (:nl:) is to be able to  
write things like: (:include Page1:)(:nl:)(:include Page2:)  
which guarantees that the first line of Page2 is treated as a separate line from the last line of Page1, but  
without inadvertently generating a blank line between them.
```

Display

See [Page directives](#) [Group headers](#)

```
(:noheader:), (:nofooter:)  
(:notitle:)  
(:noleft:), (:noright:)  
(:nogroupheader:), (:nogroupfooter:)  
(:noaction:)
```

Metadata

See [Page directives](#), [Comment markup](#), [Page variables](#)

```
(:title text:)  
(:keywords word, ...:)  
(:description text:)  
(:comment text:)  
{Group/PageName$:Var} includes from (:name:text:)
```

Include

See [Include other pages](#), [Page text variables](#)

```
(:include PageName:)  
(:include PageName#start#end lines=n paras=n:)  
(:include Page1 Page2 Page3:)  
{Group/PageName$:Var} includes from (:name:text:)
```

Conditional markup

See [Conditional markup](#)

```
(:if (!) cond param:)...(:ifend:)  
(:if (!) cond param:)...(:else:)...(:ifend:)  
(:if (!) cond param:)...(:elseif (!) cond param:)...(:ifend:)
```

Pagelists

See [Page lists](#)

```
(:searchbox label=label order=-time:)  
(:searchresults incl -excl group=abc fmt=def:)  
(:pagelist incl -excl group=abc fmt=def:)
```

Other directives

See [Page directives](#)

```
(:attachlist:)  
(:PageDirectives#markup:) [=...=]  
(:markup:)...(:markupend:)  
(:markup class=horiz:)...(:markupend:)  
(:markup caption='...':)...(:markupend:)  
(:messages:)
```

Forms

See [Forms](#)

```
(:input form method=get action=url enctype=multipart/form-data:) (:input  
default name=xyz value="abc":)  
(:input text name=first value="Bob" size=20:)  
(:input textarea name=xyz [=value=] rows=2 cols=80:)  
(:input submit name=post value="Go" accesskey=g:)  
(:input reset:)  
(:input hidden name=action value=edit:)  
(:input radio name=xyz value="abc" checked=1:)  
(:input checkbox name=xyz value="abc" checked=1:)  
(:input password name=authpw:)  
(:input file name=upload:)  
(:input image name=xyz src="http:..." alt="Alt Text":)  
(:input select name=xyz value="val1" label="Value 1":)  
(:input select name=xyz value="val2" label="Value 2":)  
(:input end:)
```

See also [PmWiki Edit forms](#).

Wiki trails

See [Wiki trails](#)

```
<<|[[TrailPage]]|>>  
<|[[TrailPage]]|>  
^|[[TrailPage]]|^
```

Page variables

See [Page variables](#), [Page text variables](#), [Page lists](#)

```
{$variable}  
{pagename$variable}  
(:name:description:) sets a page text variable
```

Expressions

See [Markup expressions](#)

```
{(function args)}
```